

# Ménec Fossae and Thrace Macula on Europa: Hints for Shallow Water Pockets and Identification of the Youngest Terrains



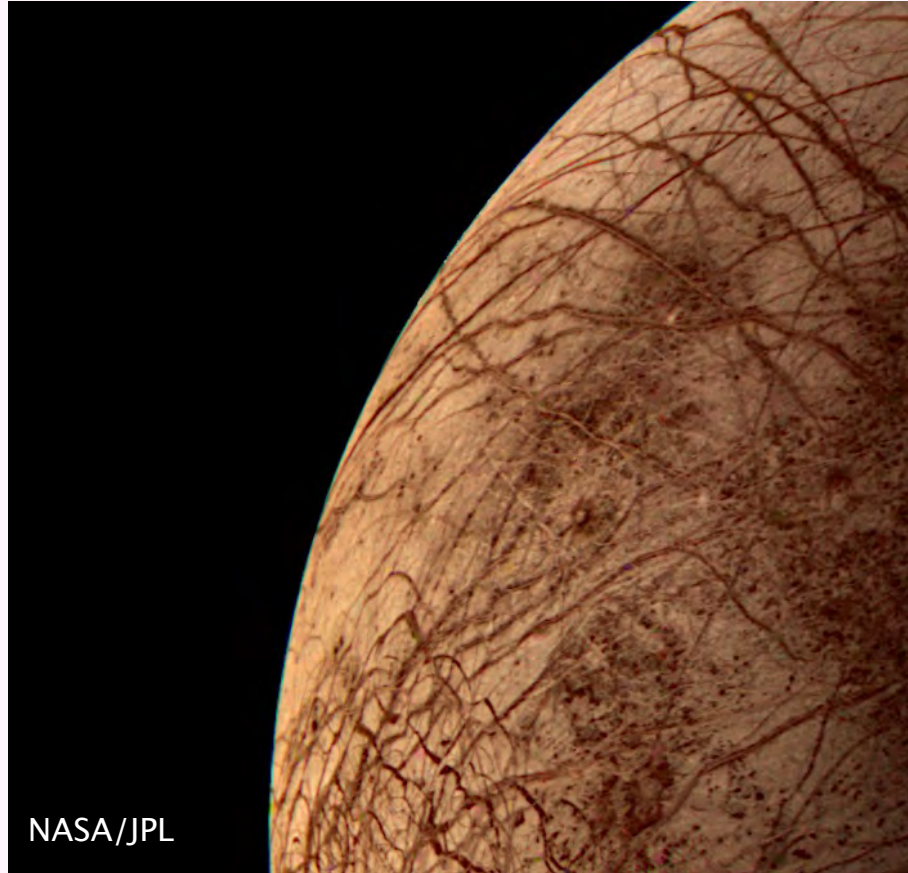
**Pietro Matteoni**

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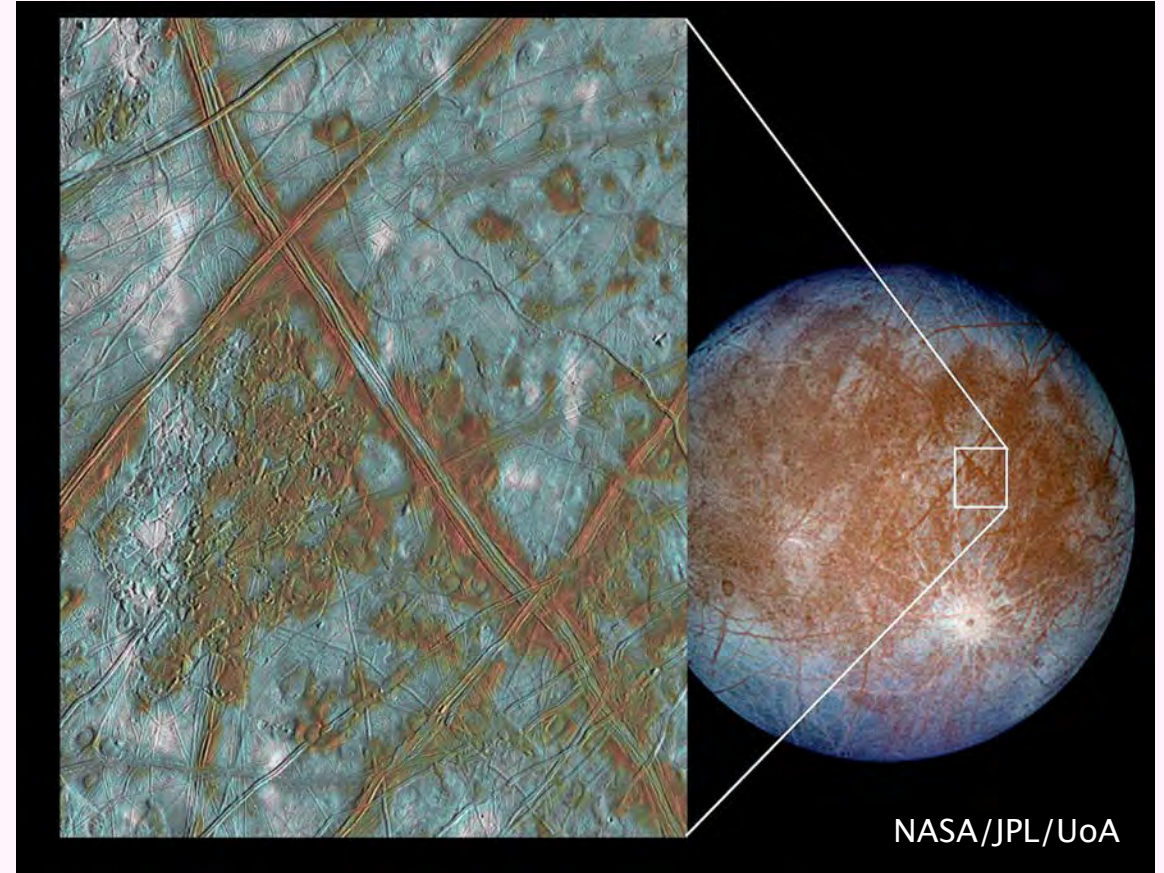
[pietro.matteoni@fu-berlin.de](mailto:pietro.matteoni@fu-berlin.de)

# Europa – An Ocean World: Overview

## Past Space Missions



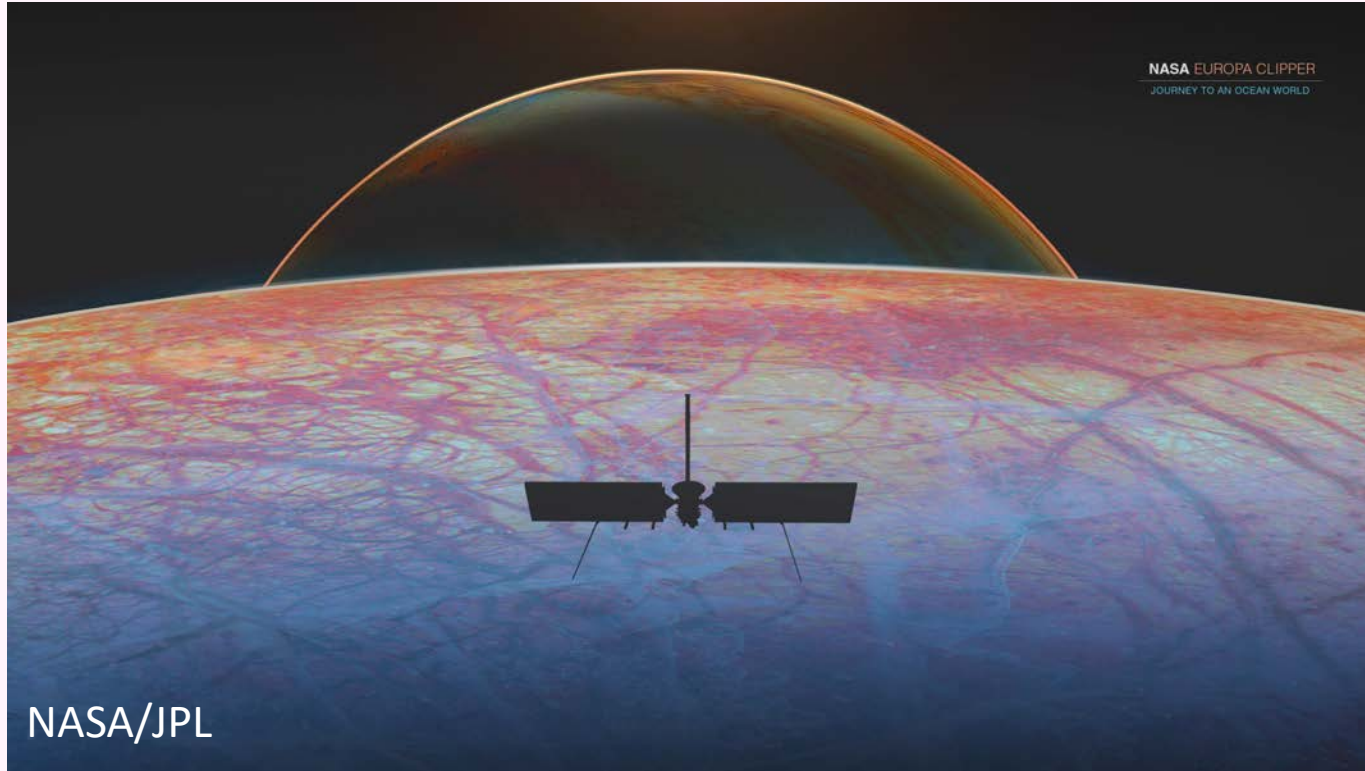
1979  
**Voyager missions**  
(NASA)



1995-2003  
**Galileo mission** → Data we use!  
(NASA)

# Europa – An Ocean World: Overview

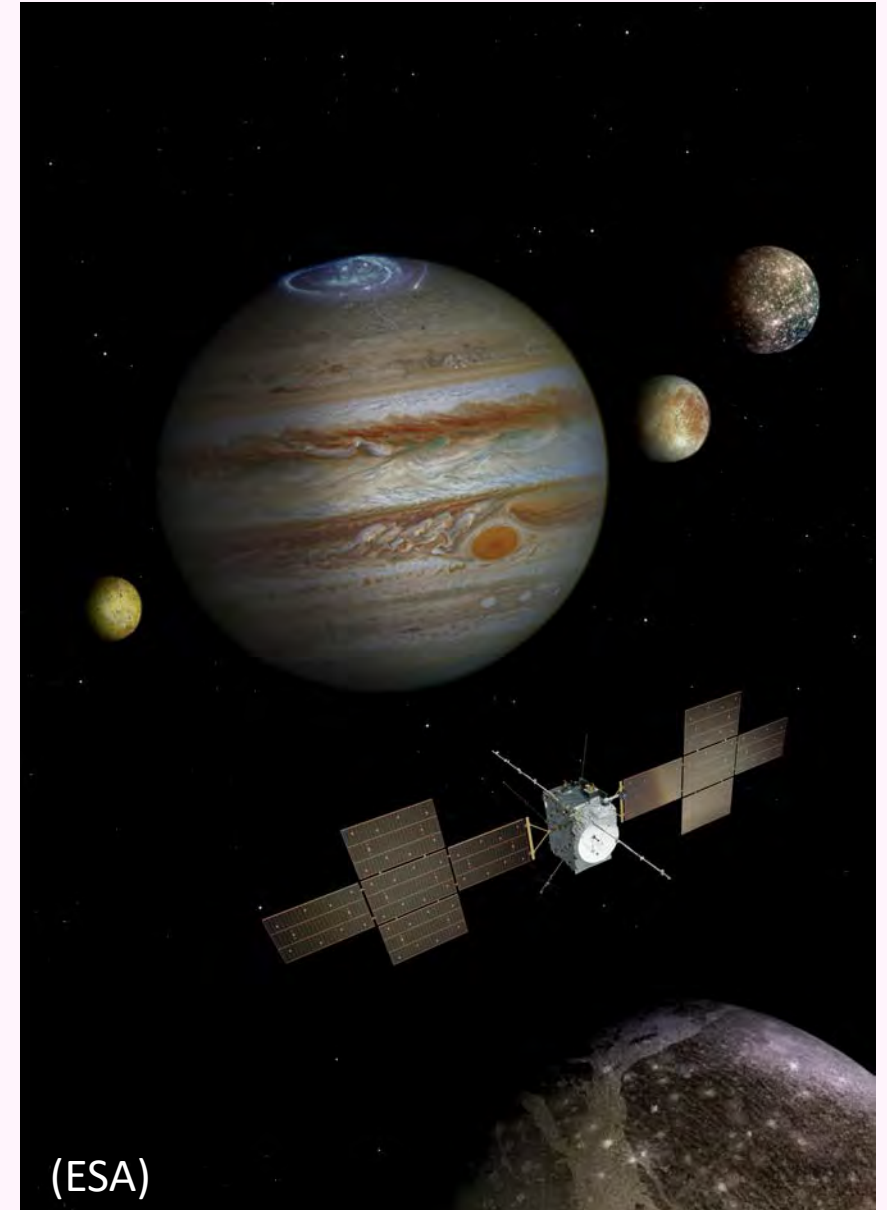
## Upcoming Space Missions



Launch: 2024  
Arrival: 2030  
**Europa  
Clipper**  
(NASA)

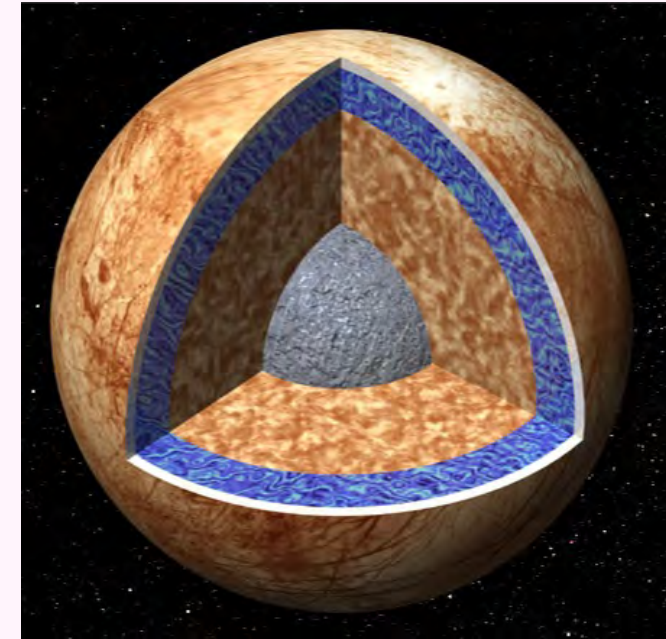
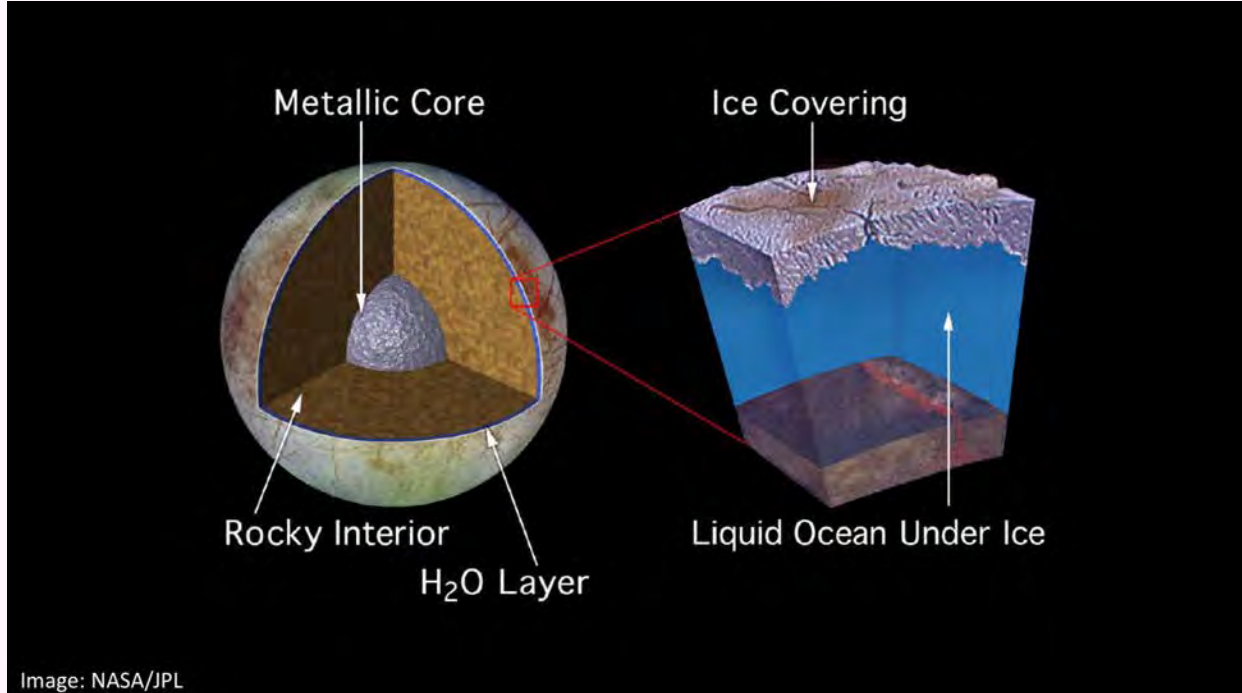


Launch: April  
2023  
Arrival: 2030  
**JUpiter ICy  
moons Explorer**  
– **JUICE** (ESA)



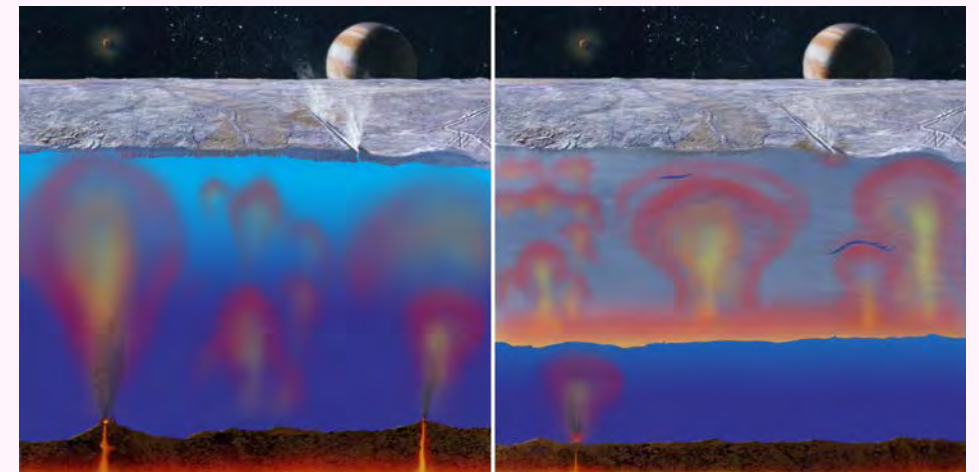
# Europa – An Ocean World: Overview

## Interior Structure



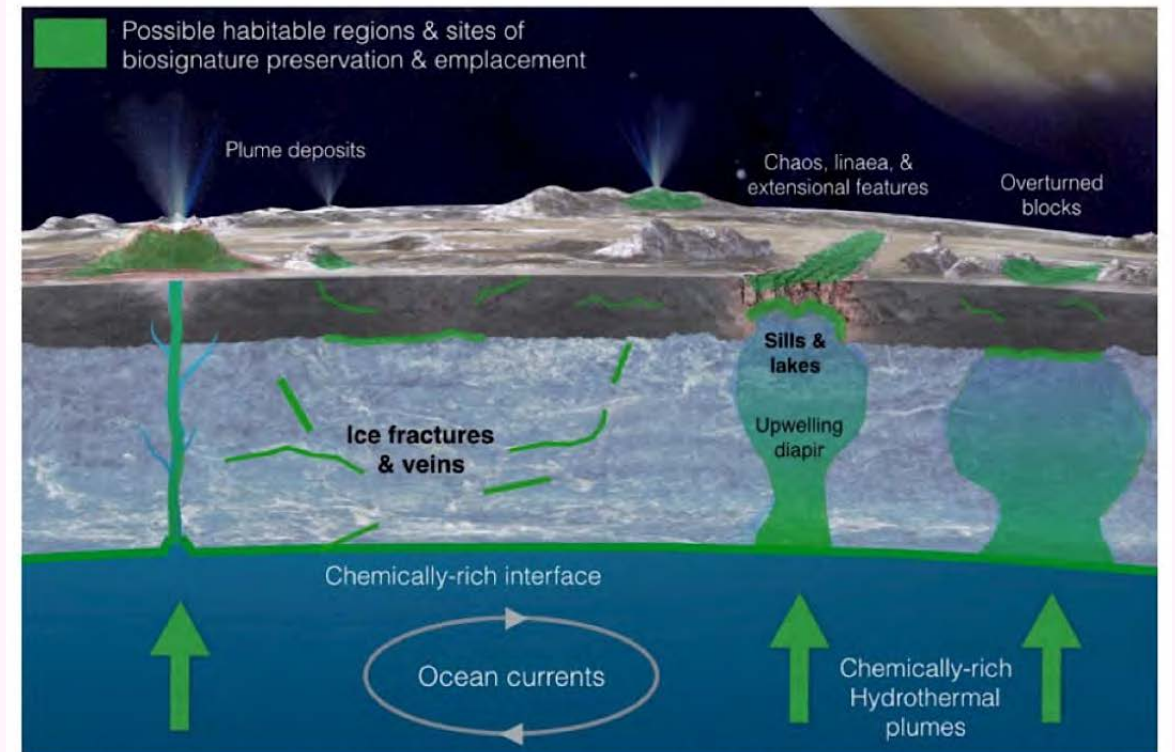
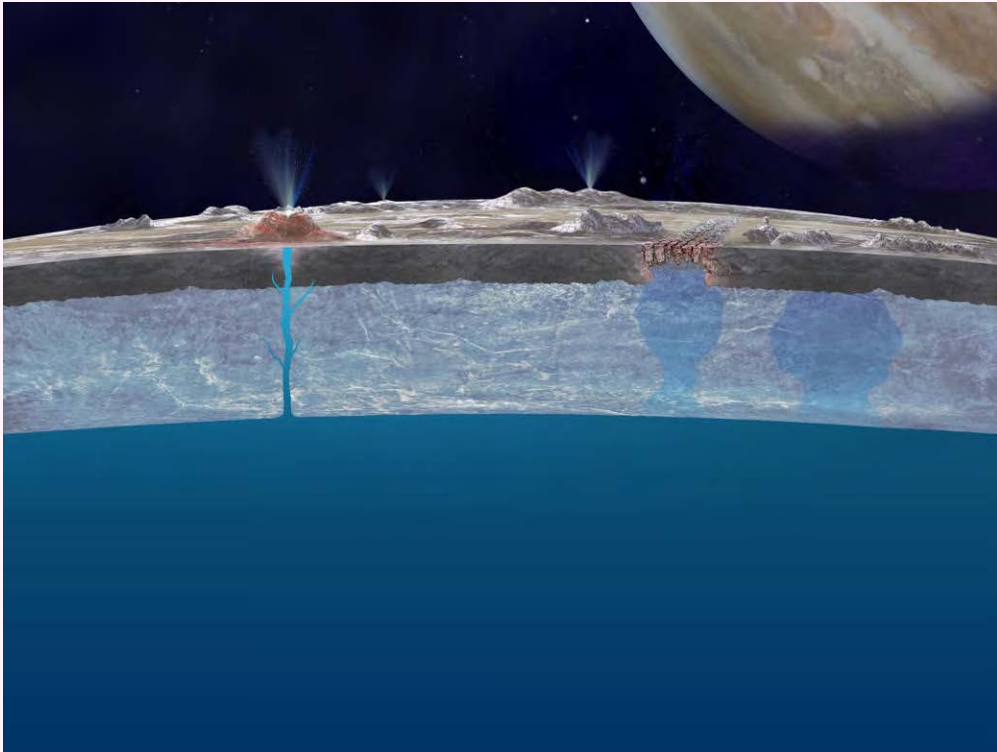
NASA/JPL

**Thickness and  
Structure of Ice  
Shell is unclear**



# Possible Exchange Processes

## Emplacement of biosignatures



Hand et al., 2017

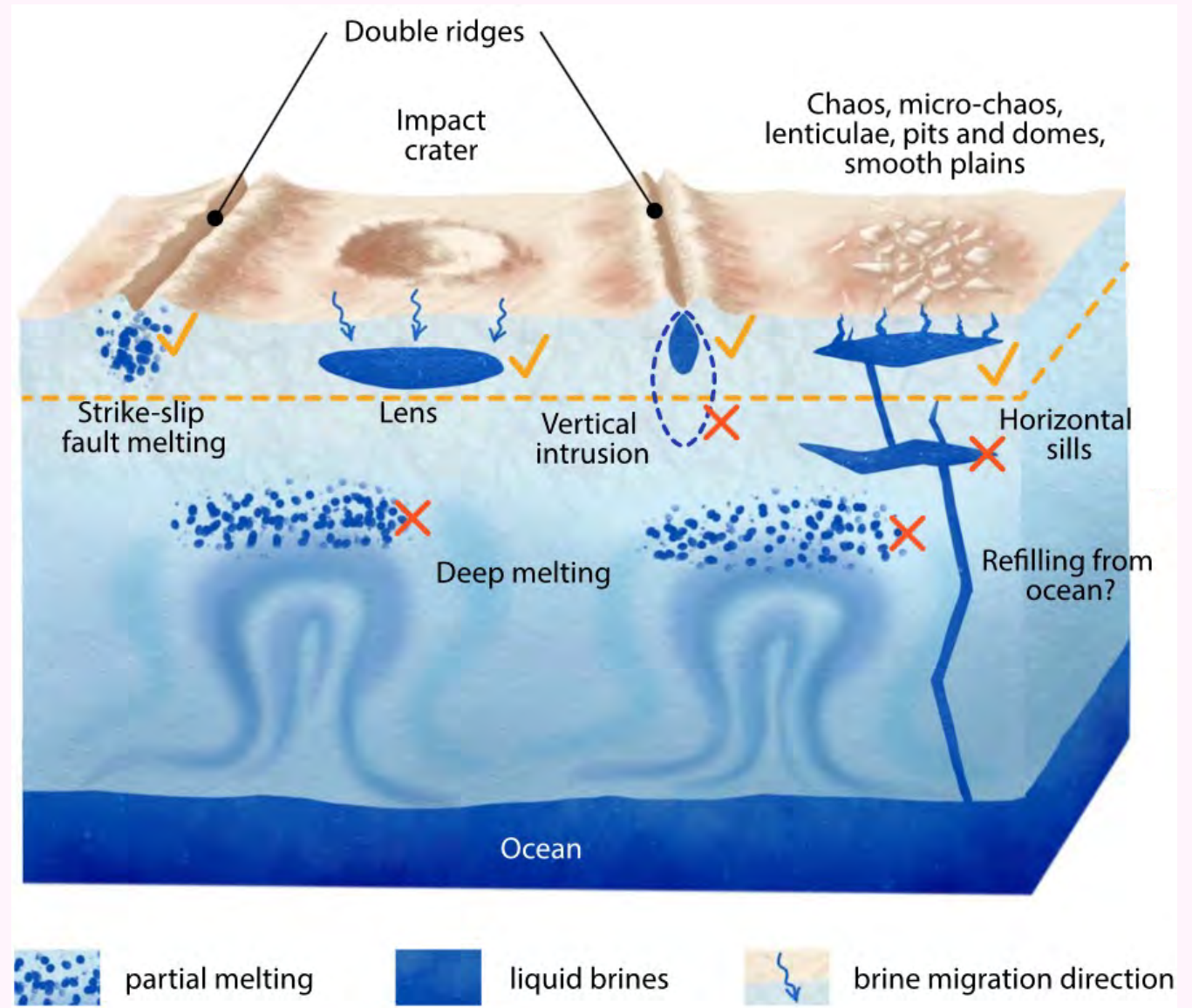
If **biosignatures** are produced **within Europa's ocean**  
they will need to **reach the surface** to be **detected by space missions**

# Introduction and background – Shallow water pockets

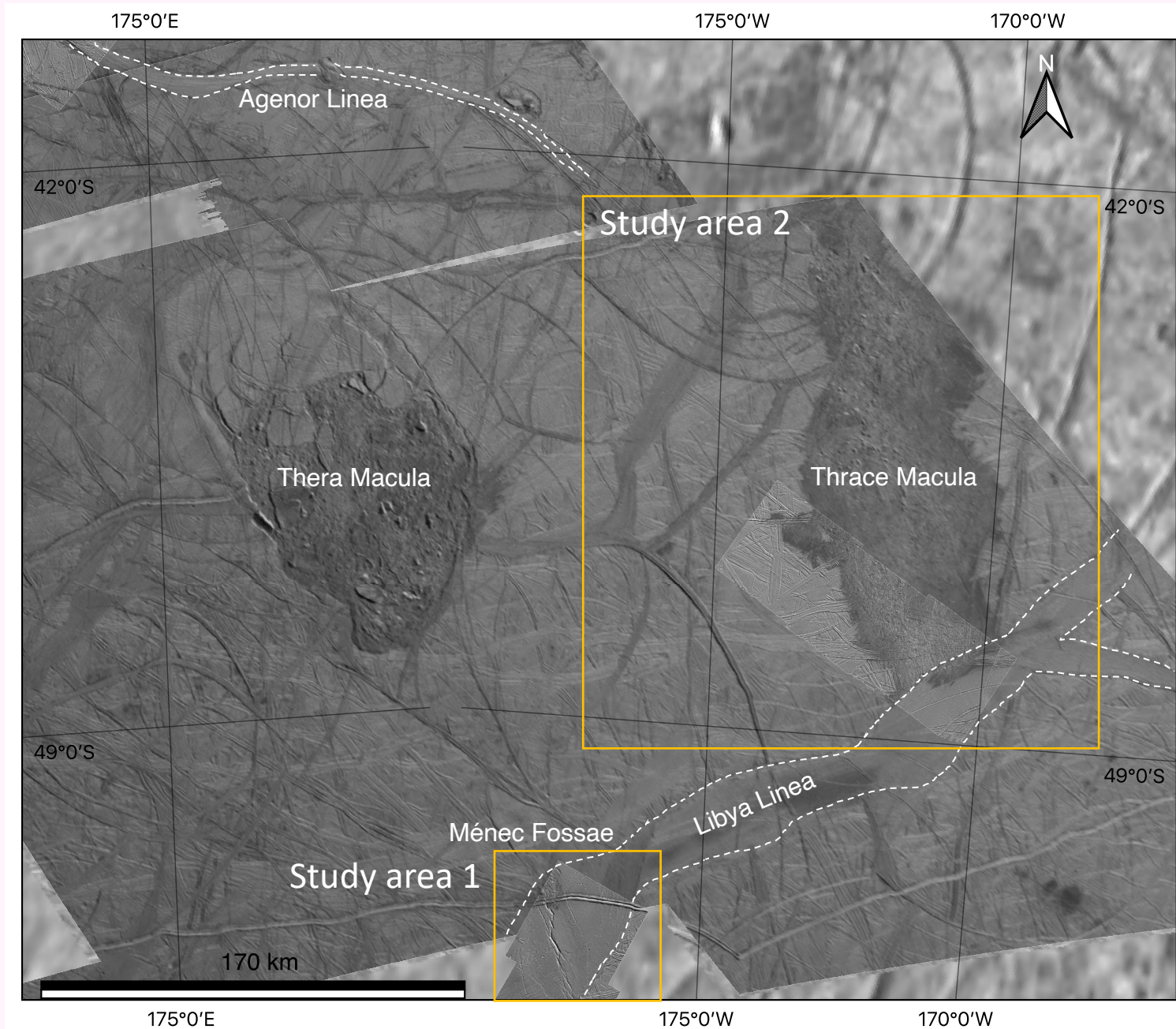
- Fractures directly connecting ocean to surface are unlikely



- **Shallow water pockets:** critical for habitability
  - Have been **associated with** different **surface features**
- **Material** from the **ocean** or from **shallow water pockets** can be emplaced on the surface  
→ Through **tectonics cracks**



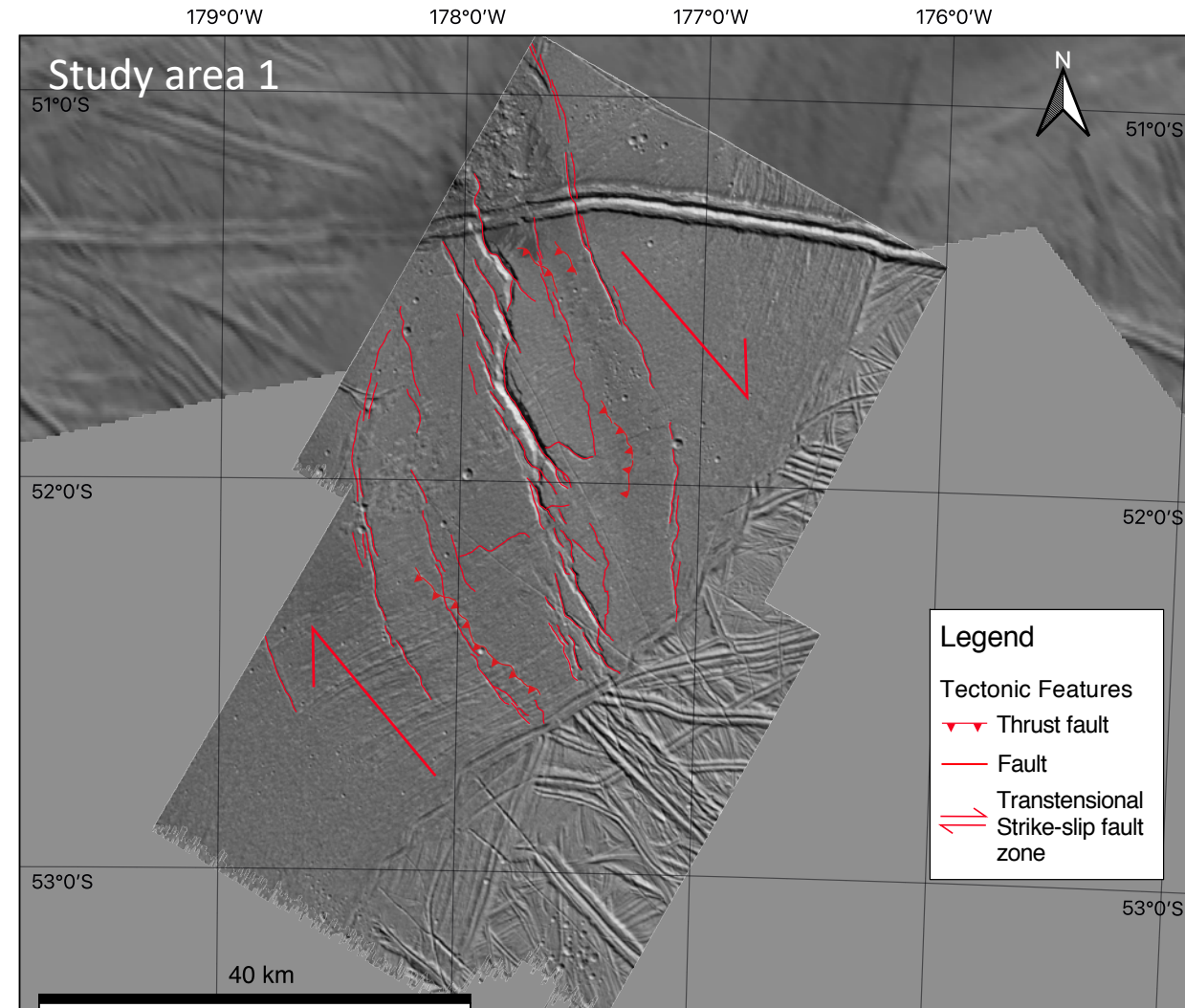
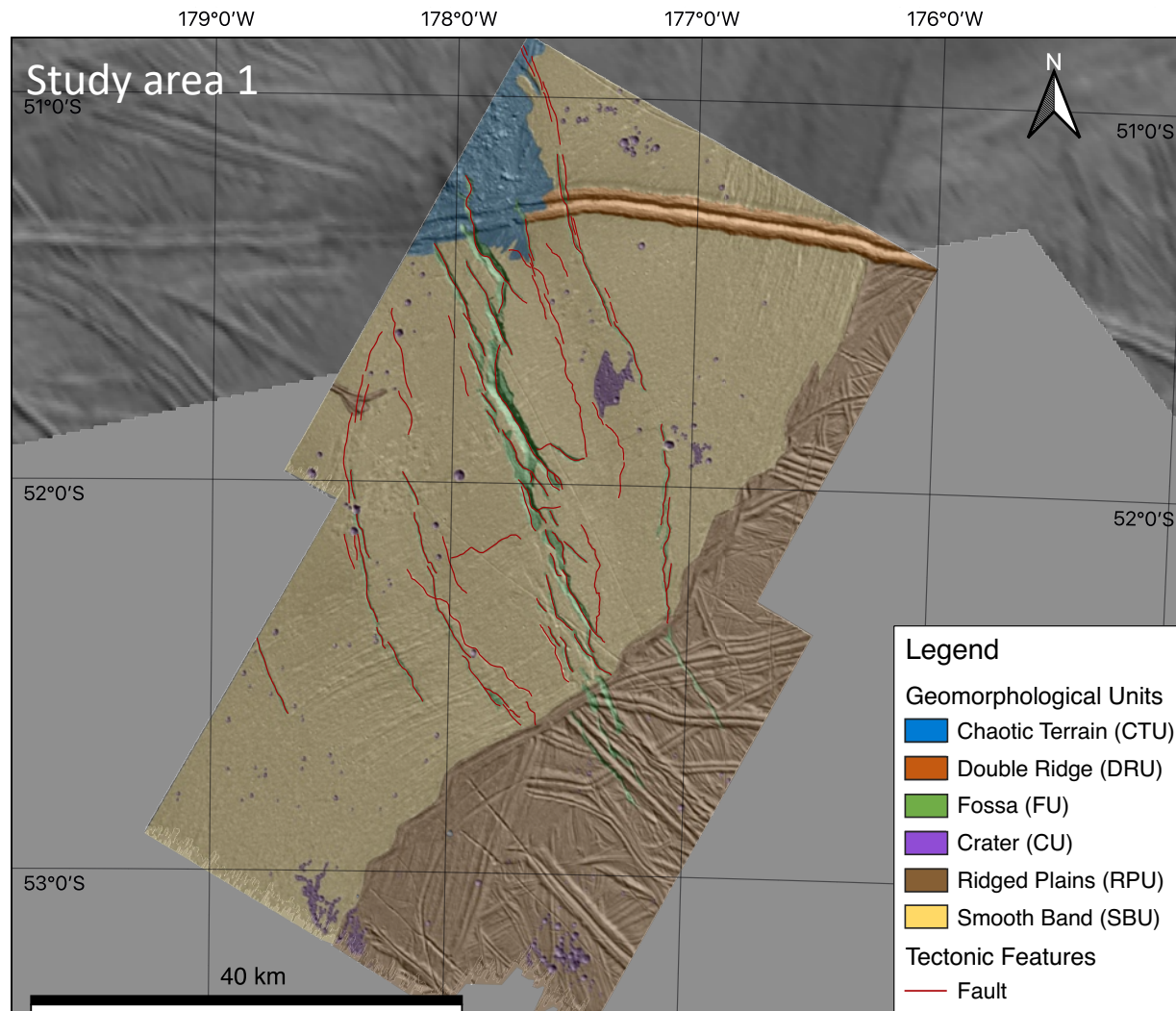
# Ménec Fossae and Thrace Macula – Large scale view



# Ménec Fossae - General characteristics

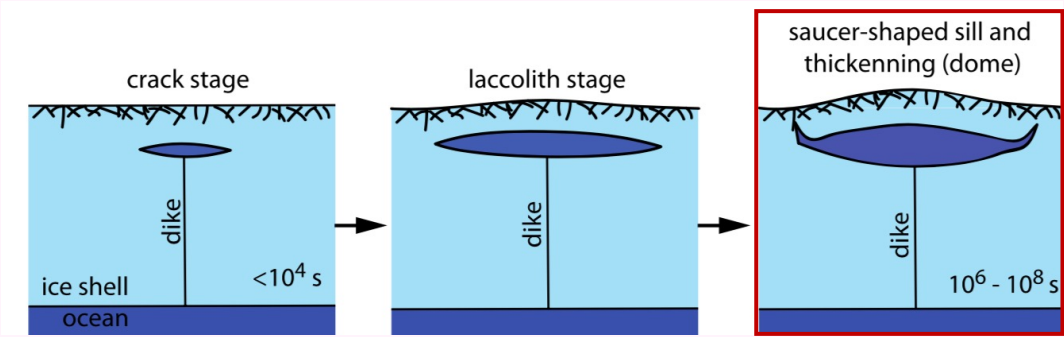
**Ménec Fossae** displays in a small area **different features** likely related to the **subsurface**

We propose that **Ménec Fossae** has been shaped by **tectonic activity**

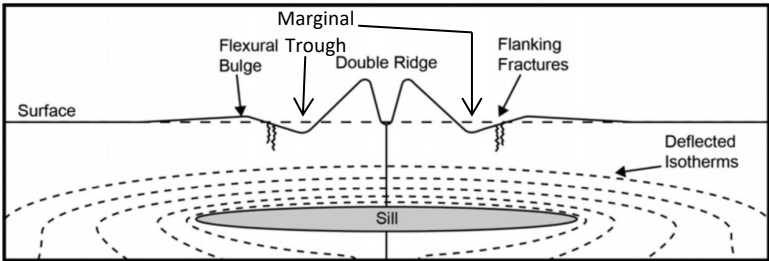


# Implications for **shallow water** Ménec Fossae

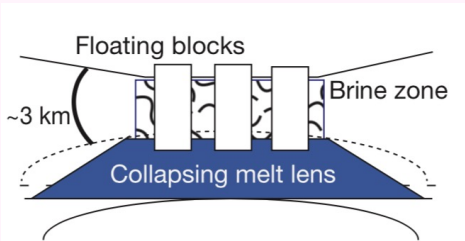
- Tectonic activity likely associated with a **shallow water pocket** in the ice shell



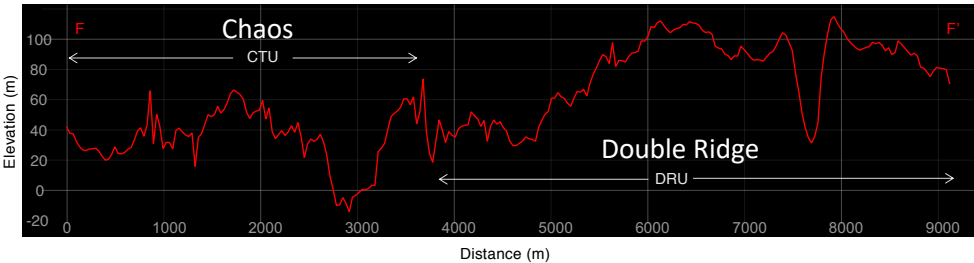
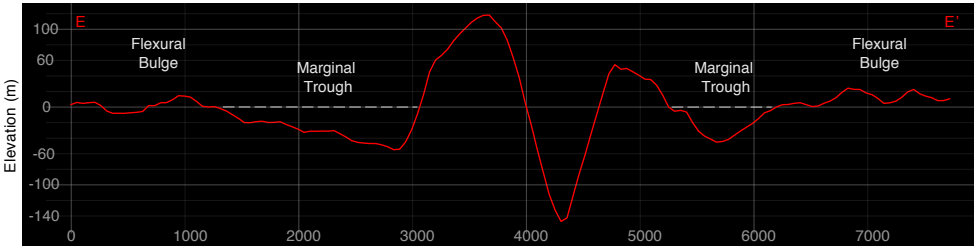
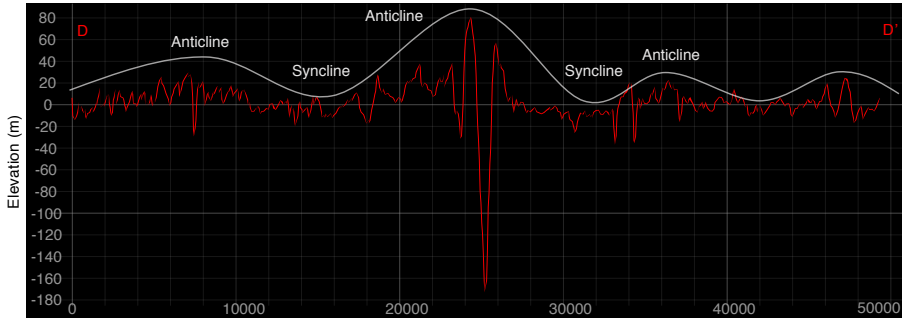
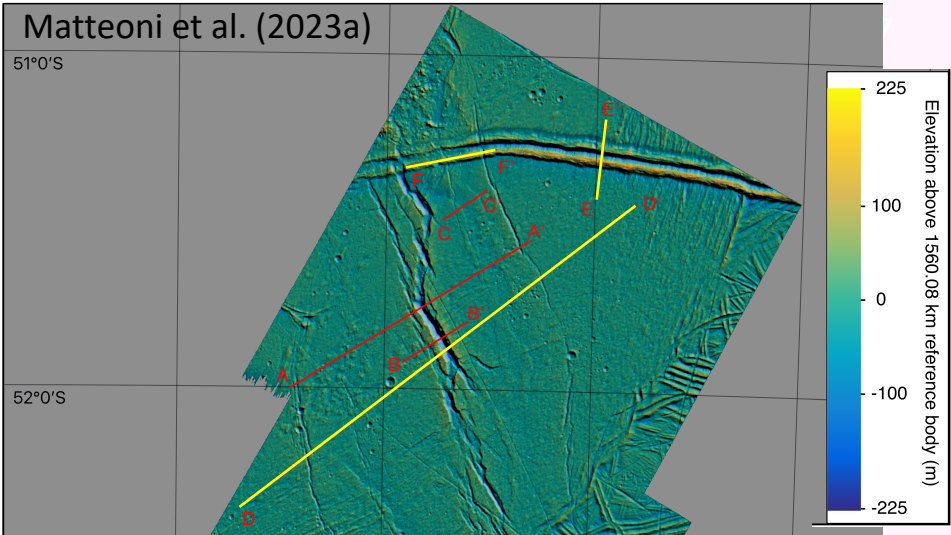
Manga & Michaut (2017)



Dombard et al. (2013)

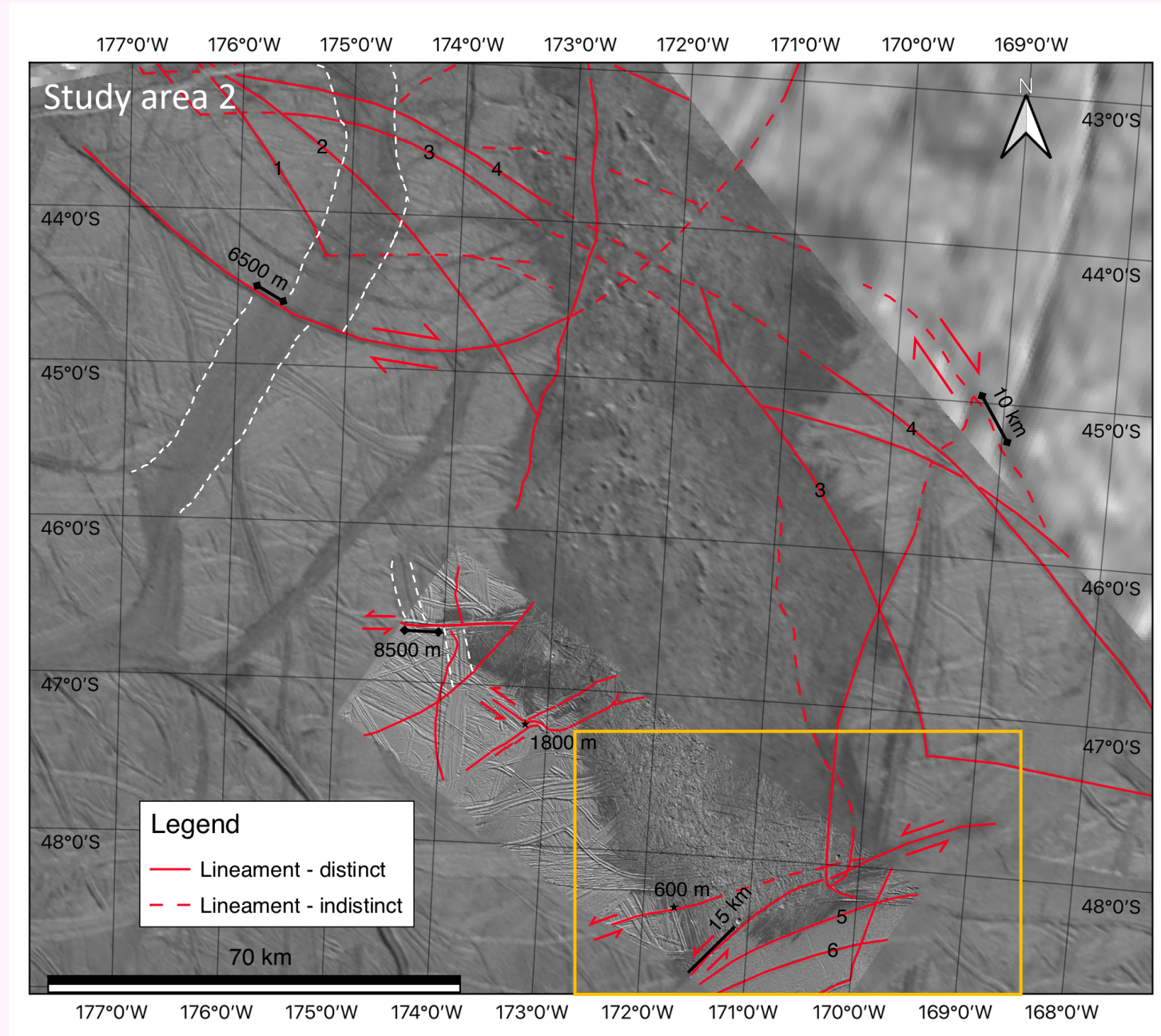


Schmidt et al. (2011)



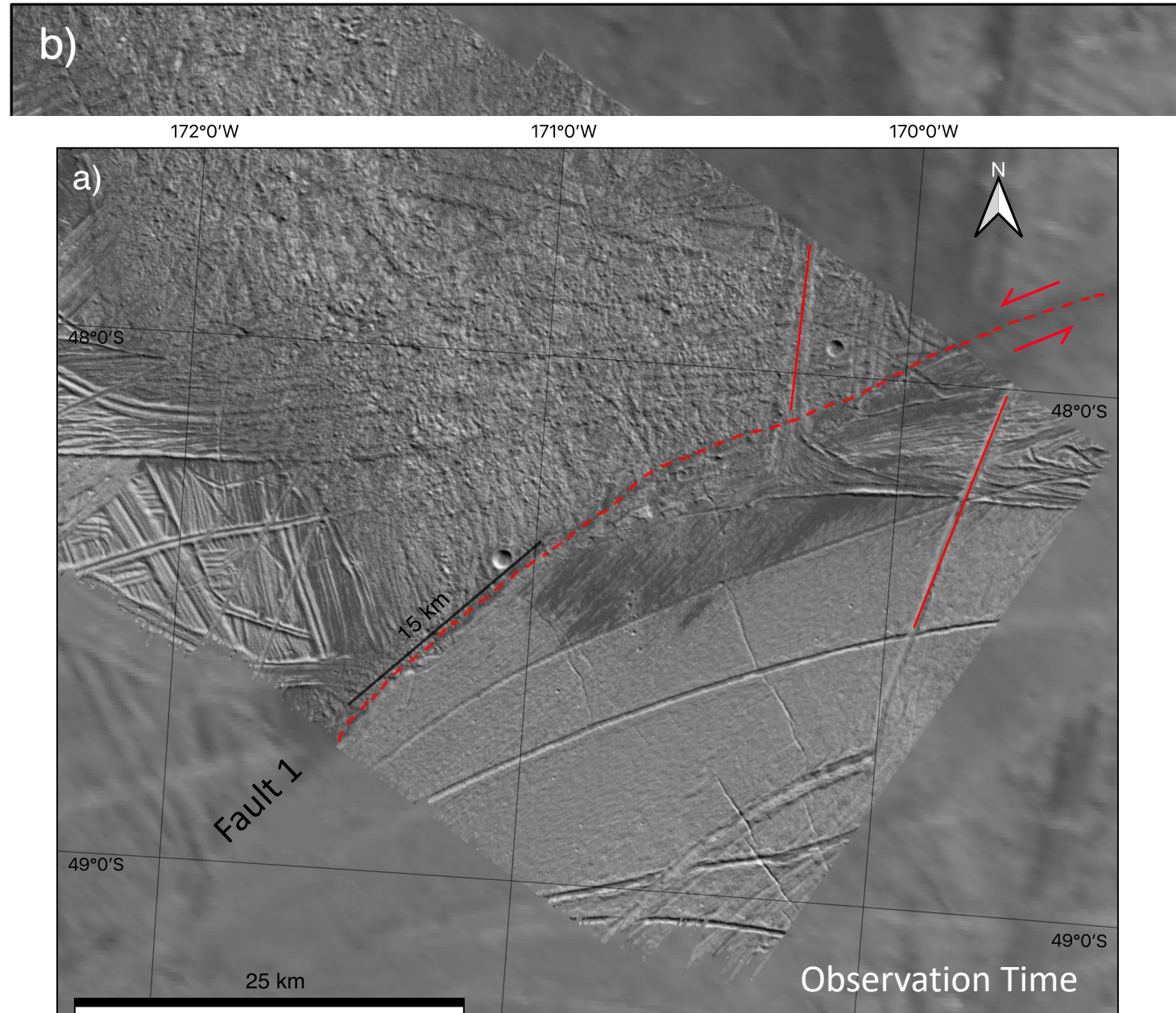
# Thrace Macula – General characteristics

- Known to be a **young terrain**
  - Known **presence of material** originating from **Europa's interior**
    - **Prime target** to investigate **astrobiological potential** of Europa
- **One *JUICE* and two *Europa Clipper* fly-overs** planned over it



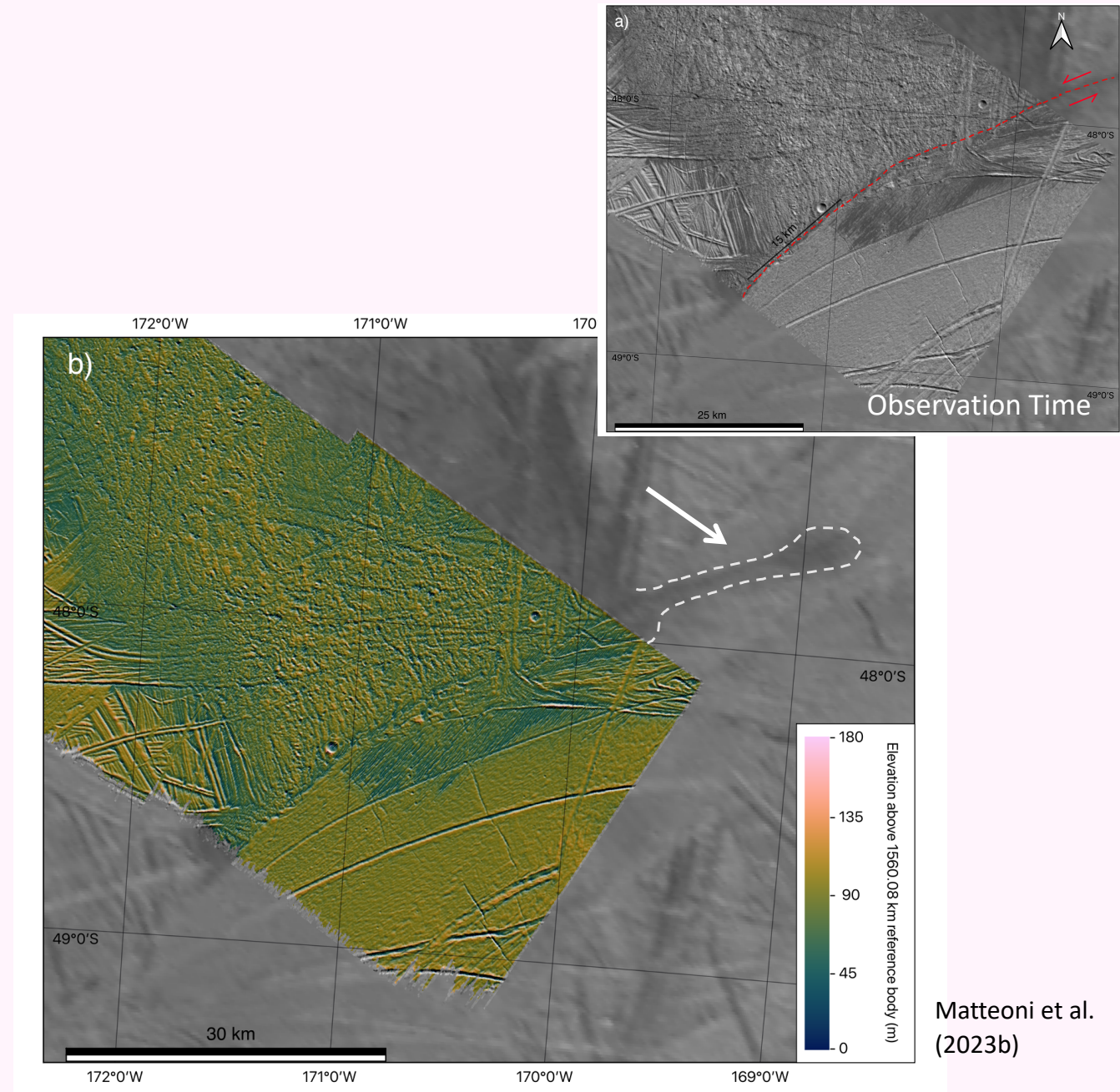
# Thrace Macula Libya Linea contact - Reconstruction of geological setting

**Tectonic fault  
at the contact  
(Fault 1)**



# Thrace Macula - Identification of the youngest terrains

- **Faults formed after Thrace** (such as **Fault 1**)
    - **Conduits** for fluids
    - **Deep material** from **Thrace** can infiltrate along them and **emplace on the surface**
    - **Surface material** needs to be **young** to be **astrobiologically relevant** – rest is altered by radiations from Jupiter
- We identified Thrace's youngest material to be encountered and sampled by *JUICE* and *Europa Clipper* in this area

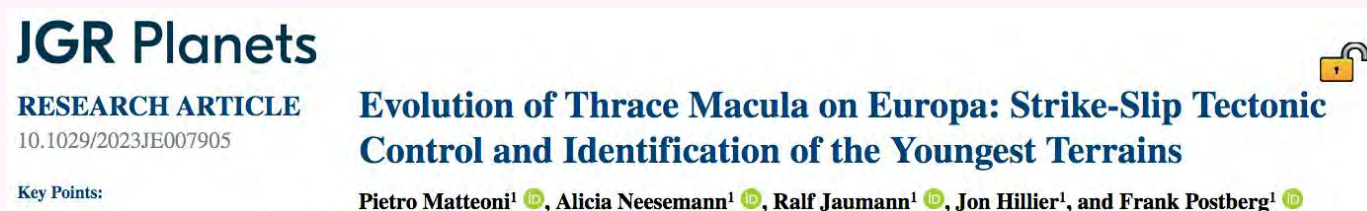


Matteoni et al.  
(2023b)

- Our findings on **Ménec Fossae** and **Thrace Macula**:
  1. Suggest the **presence of a shallow water pocket** and have implications for **Europa's ice shell structure** (for **Ménec Fossae**)
  2. Lead to identify the **youngest and most astrobiologically-relevant terrains in the area** (for **Thrace Macula**)



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