

First Results of
THE GIANT OUTER TRANSITING EXOPLANET MASS
(GOT 'EM) SURVEY



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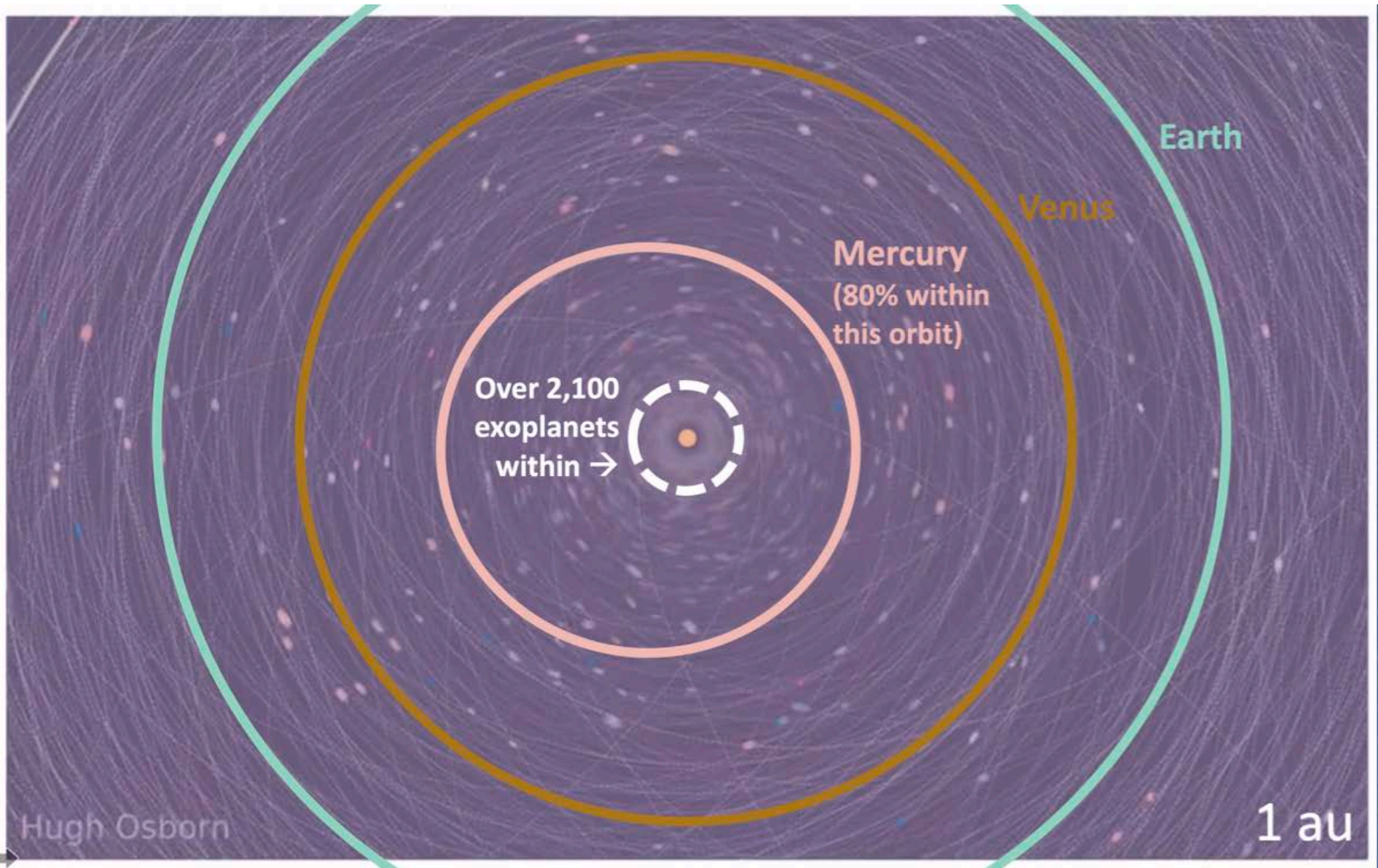
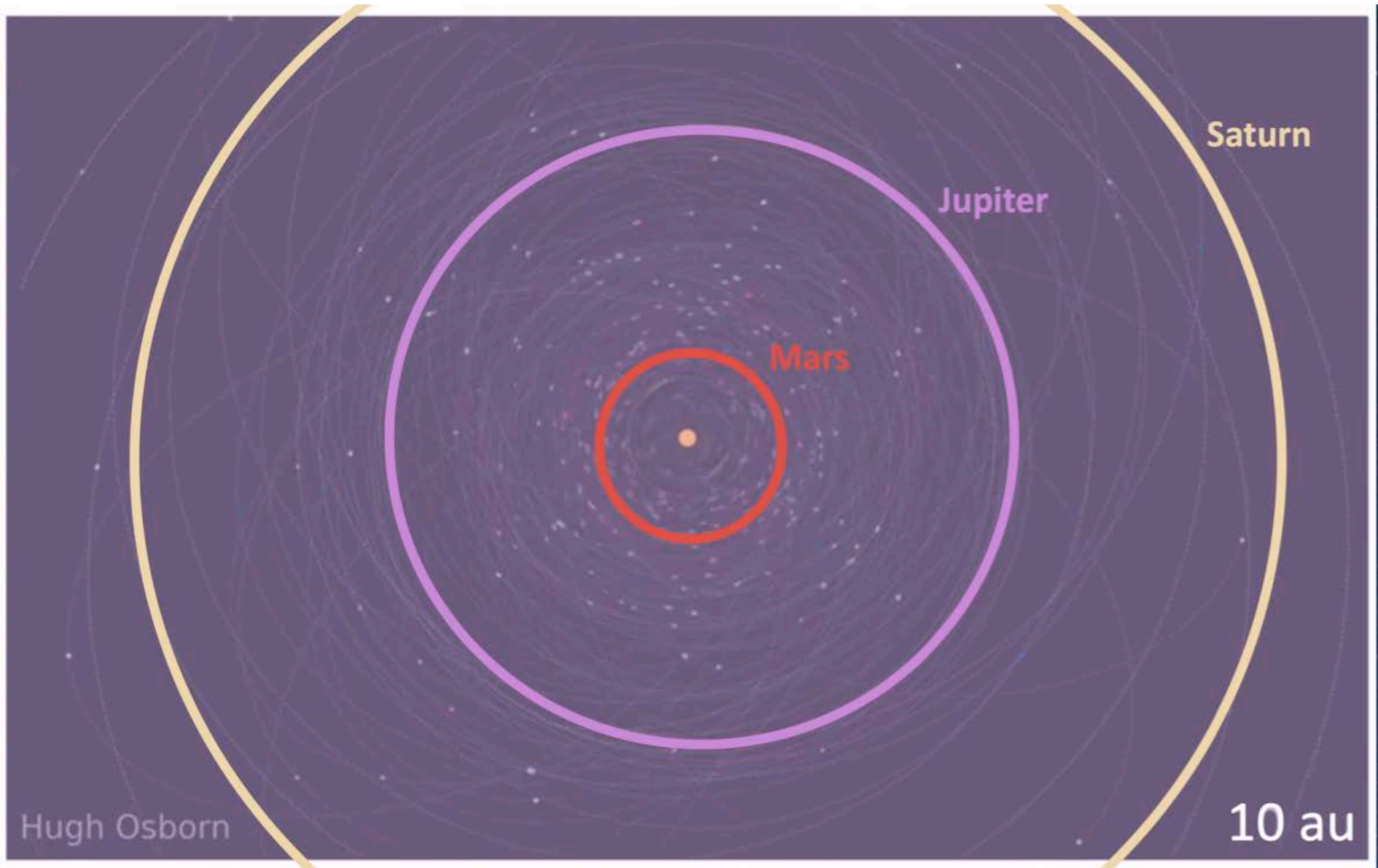
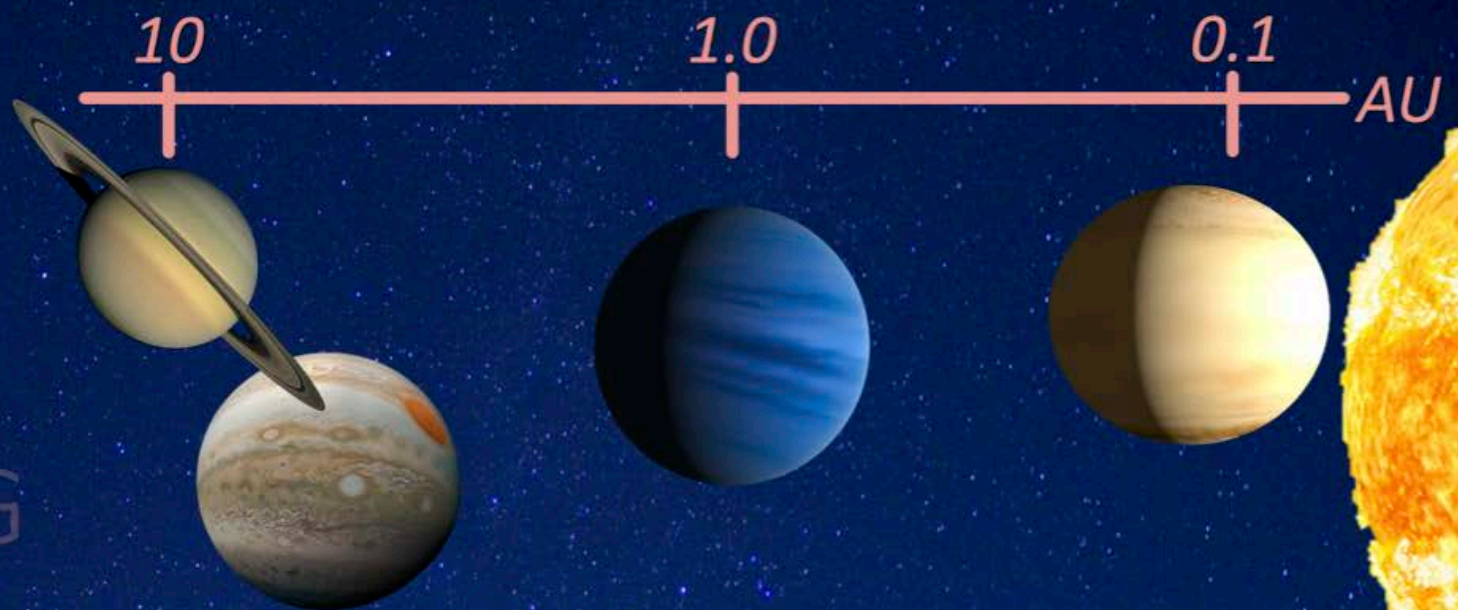
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Image: NASA/JPL-Caltech/SwRI/MSSS/K.M. Gill





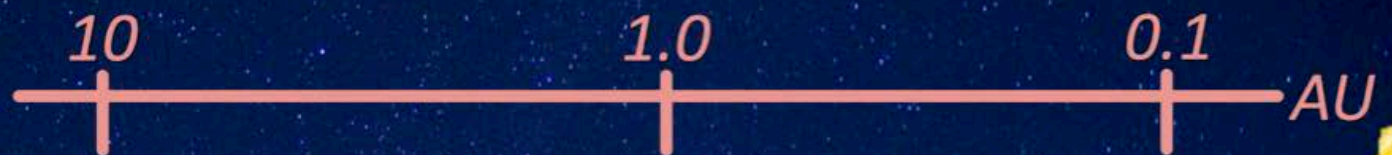
GIANT OUTER TRANSITING EXOPLANET MASS SURVEY



Masses are 1 piece of the puzzle of...

- How planets form
- How planets reach their current orbits
- How they affect other planets

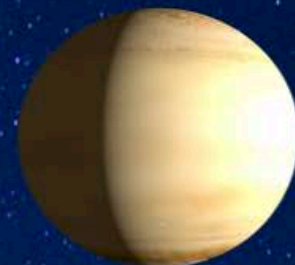
GIANT
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MASS
SURVEY



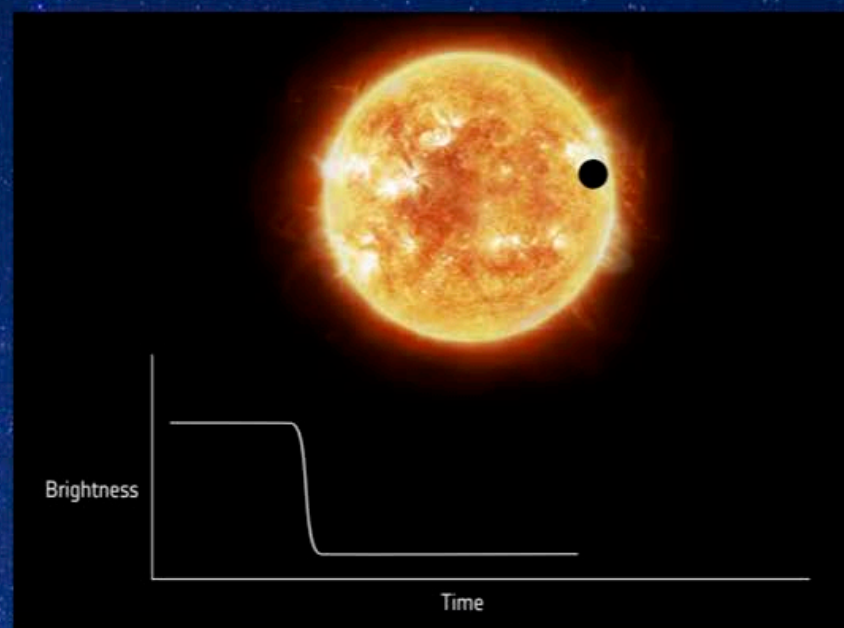
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Masses and
radii complete
the puzzle



GIANT OUTER TRANSITING EXOPLANET MASS SURVEY

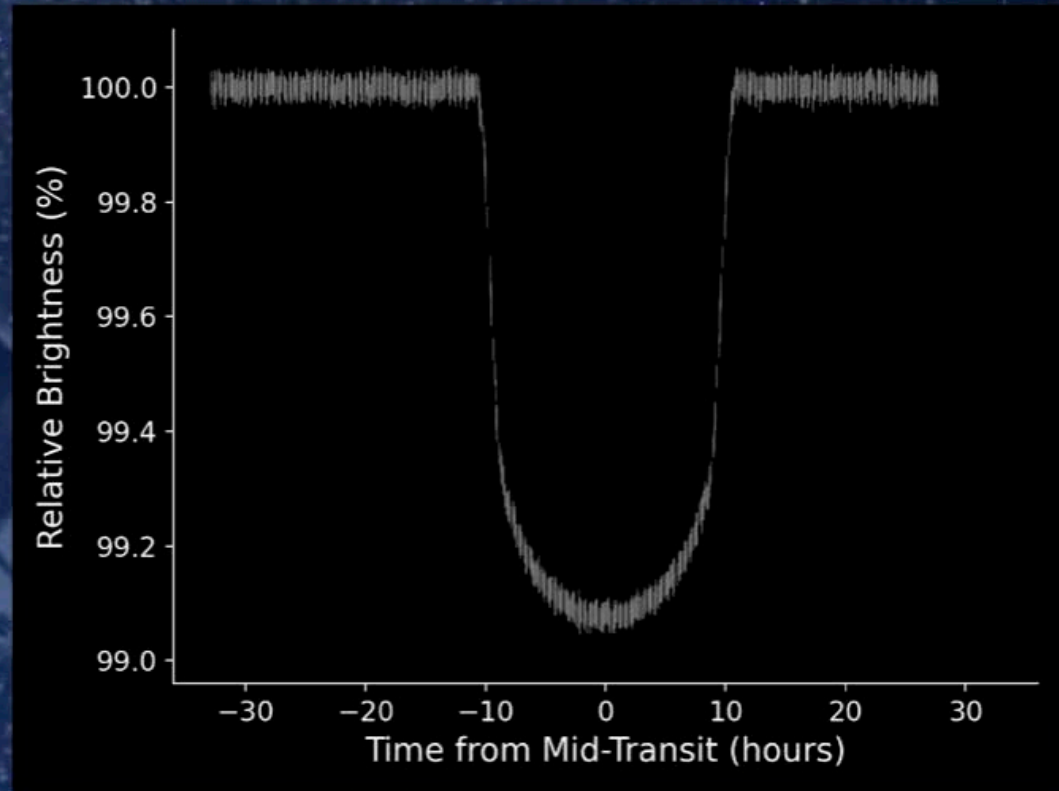


Do giant, outer planets form or migrate differently than those much closer (or much farther) from their host stars?

Kepler-1514 b

- Duration of Orbit: **218 days**
(0.8 AU)
- Size: **10% larger than Jupiter**
- Temperature: **390 K (240° F)**

How **massive** is it?



The Mass of Kepler-1514 b



Image: E. Tweedie, W.M. Keck Obs.

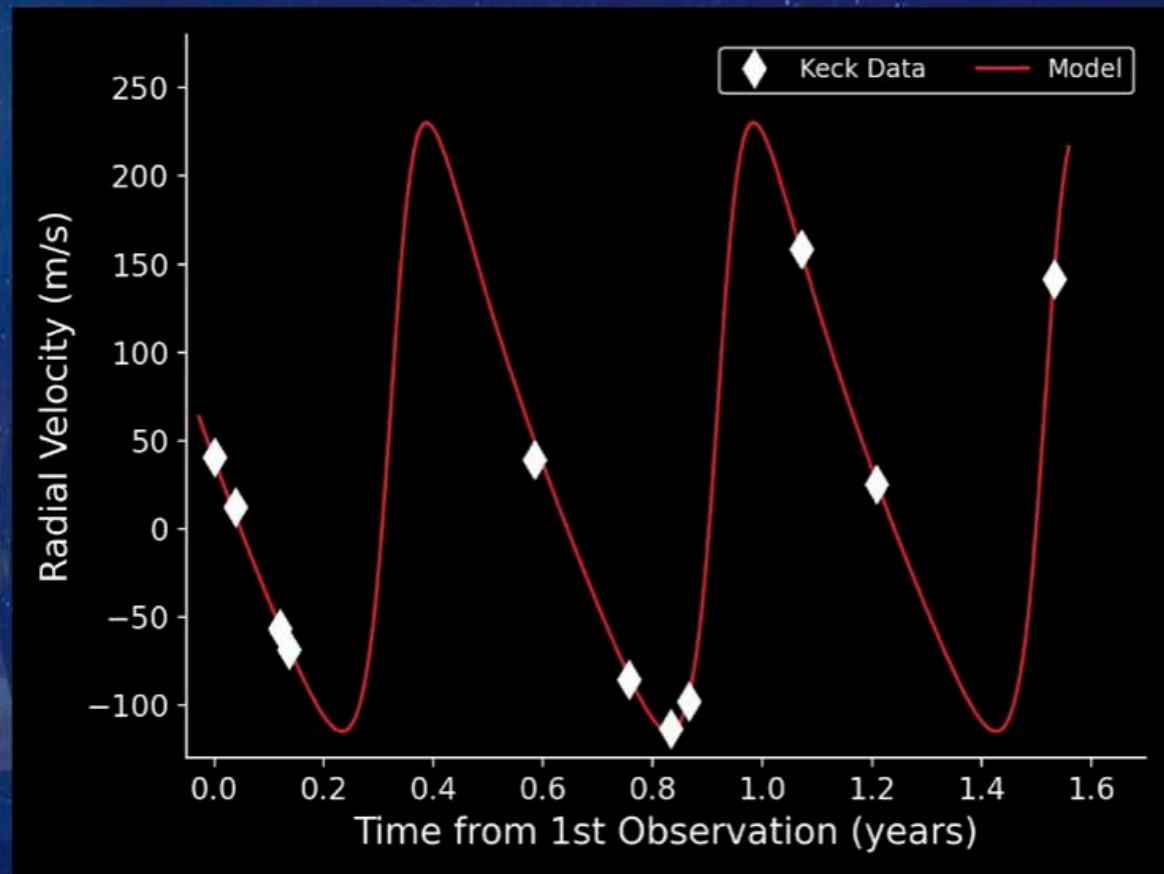
The Mass of Kepler-1514 b



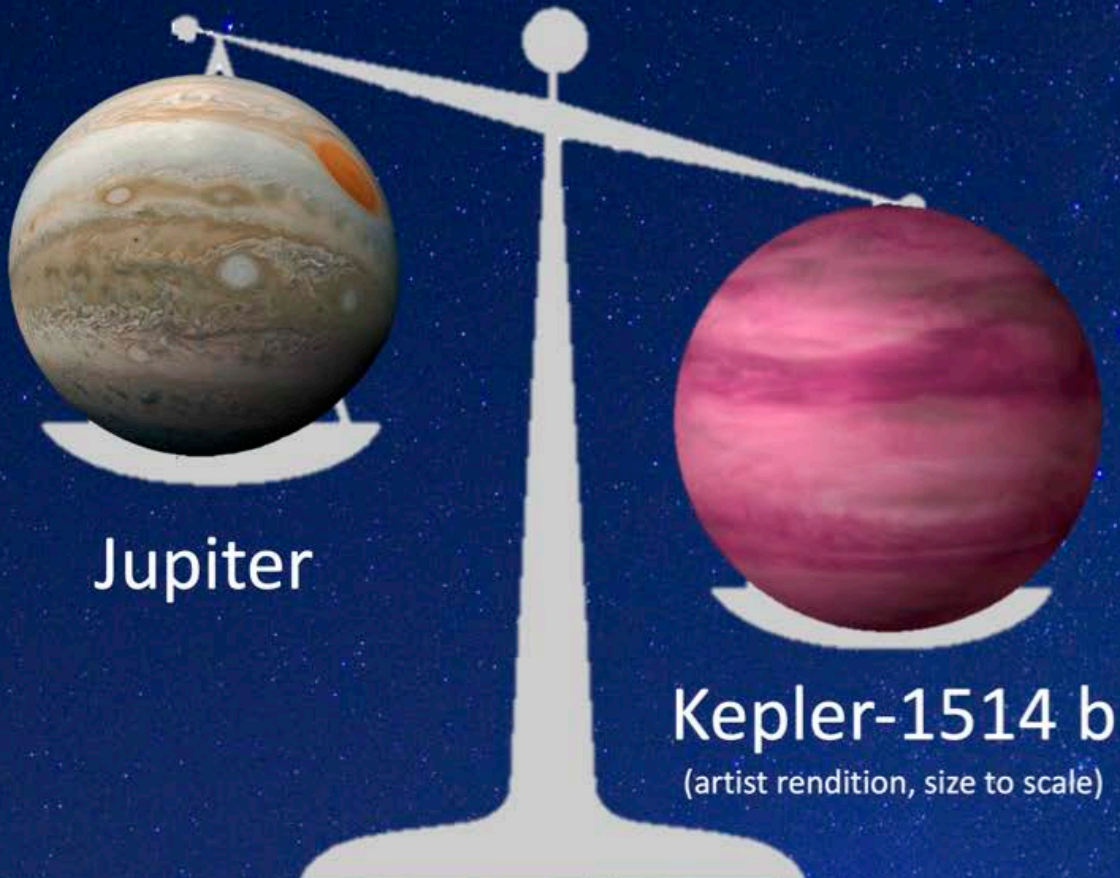
The Mass of Kepler-1514 b

- Mass: **5.3x that of Jupiter**
- Orbital Eccentricity: **0.4**
 - *Circular orbit: 0.0*
 - *Jupiter orbit: 0.05*

What can we learn about
Kepler-1514 b?



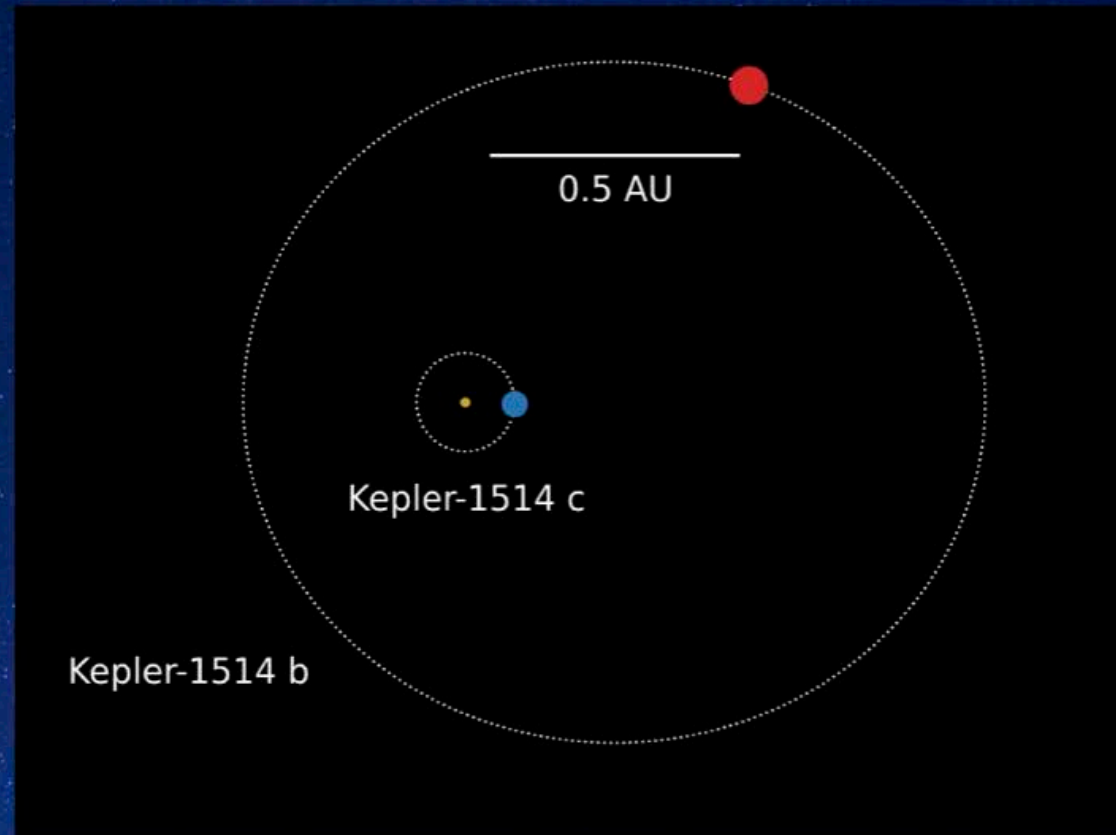
Kepler-1514 b: A Dense Giant Planet



- Bulk density is 3.7x Jupiter's and 7.1x Saturn's
- 95th percentile in bulk density for outer giant exoplanets
- Motivates future work to explore interior distribution of H₂, He, and heavier elements.

Kepler-1514 b: An Eccentric Migration?

- Orbital eccentricity provides a clue to planetary migration
- Survivor of planet-planet scattering?
 - Existence of inner, Earth-size planet (Kepler-1514 c) raises doubt
- Future observations can explore these scenarios.
- More mass and orbit measurements of outer, giant planets will place these planets in context of hot Jupiter and the Solar System giants.



Acknowledgements

We recognize and acknowledge the cultural role and reverence that the summit of Maunakea has within the indigenous Hawaiian community. We are deeply grateful to have the opportunity to conduct observations from this mountain.

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Check out [GOT 'EM Survey 1 paper](https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.04676) (now accepted to *A.J.*): arxiv.org/abs/2012.04676

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